

# LEARNING AT SCHOOL:



## Information for parents and carers about learning at First Level

When your child is in P2, P3 or P4 we say that they are learning at First Level. For some children learning at this Level can also be later. Part of our learning at school is about **relationships, growing up, their bodies** and what we call **the baby's story**. This is part of our Health and Wellbeing learning called *Relationships, Sexual Health and Parenthood* education. Here are the main things we learn about at this Level:

### **When it comes to relationships children learn about:**

- What makes them unique
- Families, and how all our families are different.
- The different adults who might care for children – like teachers, support staff in school or medical staff.
- Making and having friends.
- Being a boy and a girl and that they can be any kind of boy or girl they want to be.
- What makes people alike and what makes us different (diversity).
- Respect for others and the importance of being kind.
- Online safety, who to ask for advice, and who to report a concern to.

### **When it comes to growing up and their body children learn about:**

- Making choices and decisions.
- Looking after their body and keeping clean.
- How their bodies change as they grow.
- Names of parts of their body and names for private body parts, including the words penis, vulva, bottom, nipples, scrotum and testicles.
- Parts of their body are private.
- Other people should not touch the private parts of their body.
- What behaviour is okay in public and what is okay in private (for example pulling pants up before leaving the bathroom).

### **When it comes to how human life begins, pregnancy and birth children learn about:**

- The life cycles of plants and animals
- How a baby is made (conception). The words womb, vagina, egg and sperm are introduced here.
- Pregnancy and how a baby is born.
- What a baby needs and how to care for a baby.

**How do we learn at school?**

Children at this age are curious. They are really interested in how people get on, learning about their bodies and about babies. While learning at school is important they are also very dependent on their parents and carers to look after them, love and care for them and help them learn behaviours and values for life. For children this age a lot of our learning together is about talking and playing. At school we will use conversations, games, drawing and story books to support learning about health and wellbeing. You can find out more about the learning activities we use on this national resource: <https://rshp.scot/first-level/>